

Activities - keys

Handout 1

Write the correct option in the column on the right. In some cases, **both** are possible:

You <i>don't have to</i> / <i>mustn't</i> use your phone in quiet zones.	
1 Do you think we <i>should</i> / <i>ought to</i> text Dad to tell him we'll be late?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2 You <i>don't have to</i> / <i>mustn't</i> send text messages when you are driving.	<input type="checkbox"/>
3 A pilot <i>has to</i> / <i>must</i> wear a uniform when he's at work.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
4 You <i>should</i> / <i>must</i> go to the Uffizi when you're in Florence.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
5 I <i>have to</i> / <i>must</i> speak to my phone company. My last bill was wrong.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
6 We <i>don't have to</i> / <i>mustn't</i> hurry. We have plenty of time.	<input type="checkbox"/>
7 When I was at school we <i>had to</i> / <i>must</i> wear a horrible uniform.	<input type="checkbox"/>
8 You <i>shouldn't</i> / <i>don't have to</i> walk on the grass. They've just planted flowers there.	<input type="checkbox"/>

Handout 2

Complete with the correct form of the verb in brackets:

If the line's engaged, you'll have to call back later.
(have to)

- 1 do a lot of homework when you were at school? (you / have to)
- 2 take my tablet out of my bag at Security? (I / must)
- 3 My sister is a nurse, so some weeks work nights. (she / have to)
- 4 ever have an operation? (you / have to)
- 5 Saturdays are the best day of the week. I love get up early. (not have to)
- 6 I don't think wear boots inside their house. (we / should)
- 7 The exhibition was free, so I pay. (not have to)



Handout 3

Write the correct option in the column on the right. In some cases, **both** are possible:

I've always wanted to <u>can</u> / <u>be able to</u> dance salsa.	
1 My little boy <u>couldn't</u> / <u>wasn't</u> able to speak until he was nearly two years old.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2 She's much better after her operation. She'll <u>can</u> / <u>be able to</u> walk again soon.	<input type="checkbox"/>
3 He hasn't <u>could</u> / <u>been able to</u> mend my bike yet. He'll do it tomorrow.	<input type="checkbox"/>
4 It's the weekend at last! I love <u>can</u> / <u>being</u> <u>able to</u> go out with my friends.	<input type="checkbox"/>
5 When we lived on the coast, we used to <u>can</u> / <u>be able to</u> go to the beach every day.	<input type="checkbox"/>
6 I <u>can't</u> / <u>'m not</u> able to send any emails at the moment. My computer isn't working.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
7 I <u>could</u> / <u>was</u> able to read before I started school.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
8 We won't <u>can</u> / <u>be able to</u> go on holiday this year because we need a new car.	<input type="checkbox"/>
9 Linda's pleased because she's finally <u>could</u> / <u>been able to</u> find a part-time job.	<input type="checkbox"/>
10 Alex <u>can</u> / <u>is able to</u> speak Portuguese fluently after living in Lisbon for ten years.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Handout 4

Complete with the correct form of **be able to** (+,-,?)

I've never *been able to* scuba dive.

- 1 Her mobile has been switched off all morning, so I haven't been talk to her yet.
- 2 I don't like noisy bars. I like being able to have a conversation without shouting.
- 3 I will be able to leave home when I get a job.
- 4 We're having a party next Saturday. Will you be able to come?
- 5 You need to be able to swim before you can go in a canoe.
- 6 I can speak five languages. I hate not being able to communicate with people in their own language.
- 7 Fortunately, firefighters were able to rescue everybody from the burning house.
- 8 I'm very sorry, but we won't be able to come to your wedding next month. We'll be on holiday.
- 9 You're looking worse. Have you been able to contact the doctor yet?
- 10 The manager isn't able to see you right now because she's in a meeting.

Handout 5

Rewrite the **bold** sentences using *must / might (not) / can't + have + verb*:

- 1 She might have had an argument with her boyfriend.
- 2 Ben must have read my email.
- 3 Sam and Ginny can't have got lost.
- 4 You can't have seen Ellie yesterday.
- 5 John might not have seen you.
- 6 Lucy must have bought a new car.
- 7 Alex can't have been very ill.
- 8 They might not have received the invitation.
- 9 You must have used too much sugar.
- 10 It can't have been my phone.

Handout 6

Respond to the first sentence using *should / shouldn't have* or *ought / oughtn't to have* + a verb in the list:

buy come eat go invite learn sit write take

- A We couldn't understand anybody in Paris.
B You *should have learnt* some French before you went.
- A Sue is in bed with a stomach ache.
B She *oughtn't to have eaten* so much chocolate cake yesterday.
- 1 A Tom told me the date of his party, but I've forgotten it.
B You it down.
- 2 A I was late because there was so much traffic.
B You by car. The metro is much faster.
- 3 A Amanda was rude to everyone at my party.
B You her. You know what she's like.
- 4 A I don't have any money left after going shopping yesterday.
B You so many shoes. Did you really need three pairs?
- 5 A You look really tired.
B I know. I to bed earlier last night.
- 6 A The chicken's still frozen solid.
B I know. You it out of the freezer earlier.
- 7 A I think I've burnt my face.
B I'm not surprised. You in the sun all afternoon without any sunscreen.