

Look at the table below: what verb tense are we talking about?

1. Mr and Mrs Rojas always **watched** a movie on Saturday night.

2. At 8.00 Mr and Mrs Rojas **went** in the living room, **sat** on the sofa and **began** the movie.

3. **Last night** Mr and Mrs Rojas **stayed** home.

4. I remember the scene in the restaurant, it **was** a minute **ago**.

5. What **did** they **do**?

6. They **didn't want** to go out in the bad weather.

Look at the table below: what verb tense are we talking about?

Past Simple

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Complete the rule:

Past Simple

1. Mr and Mrs Rojas always **watched** a movie on Saturday night.
2. At 8.00 Mr and Mrs Rojas **went** in the living room, **sat** on the sofa and **began** the movie.
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We use the *Past Simple* for _____ in the past.

We use the *Past Simple* for _____ in the past.
(when we know when they happened)

We use the *Past Simple* with _____.

We use the *Past Simple* with _____.

Complete the rule:

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We use the *Past Simple* for _____ in the past.

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We use the *Past Simple* for repeated actions in the past.

We use the *Past Simple* for _____ in the past.
(when we know when they happened)

We use the *Past Simple* with _____.

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We use the *Past Simple* for repeated actions in the past.

We use the *Past Simple* for _____ in the past.
(when we know when they happened)

We use the *Past Simple* with _____.

We use the *Past Simple* with _____.

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We use the *Past Simple* for **repeated actions** in the past.

We use the *Past Simple* for **finished actions** in the past.
(when we know when they happened)

We use the *Past Simple* with _____.

We use the *Past Simple* with _____.

Complete the rule:

Past Simple

1. Mr and Mrs Rojas always **watched** a movie on Saturday night.
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We use the *Past Simple* for repeated actions in the past.

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We use the *Past Simple* with _____.

We use the *Past Simple* with _____.

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We use the *Past Simple* for repeated actions in the past.

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(when we know when they happened)

We use the *Past Simple* with last.

We use the *Past Simple* with _____.

Complete the rule:

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(when we know when they happened)

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(when we know when they happened)

We use the *Past Simple* with last .

We use the *Past Simple* with ago.

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Find the sentences with the *regular* and *irregular verbs* in the Past Simple and put them in the table below

| Subject + base form + <i>-ed</i> + ... | Subject + irregular verb + ... |
|--|--------------------------------|
| | |

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1. Mr and Mrs Rojas always **watched** a movie on Saturday night.
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Find the sentences with the *regular* and *irregular verbs* in the Past Simple and put them in the table below

| Subject + base form + <i>-ed</i> + ... | Subject + irregular verb + ... |
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| 1. Mr and Mrs Rojas always watched a movie on Saturday night. | 2. At 8.00 Mr and Mrs Rojas went in the living room, sat on the sofa and began the movie. |
| 3. Last night Mr and Mrs Rojas stayed home. | 4. it was a minute ago . |

Past Simple

1. Mr and Mrs Rojas always **watched** a movie on Saturday night.
2. At 8.00 Mr and Mrs Rojas **went** in the living room, **sat** on the sofa and **began** the movie.
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5. What **did** they **do**?
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Complete the rule: look at the examples below and **fill-in the gaps**.

| _____ + Subject + _____ + ? | Subject + _____ + _____ + _____ . |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| 5. What did they do ? | 6. They didn't want to go out in the bad weather. |

Past Simple

1. Mr and Mrs Rojas always **watched** a movie on Saturday night.
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5. What **did** they **do**?
6. They **didn't want** to go out in the bad weather.

Complete the rule: look at the examples below and **fill-in the gaps**.

| Did + Subject + base form + ? | Subject + _____ + _____ + _____ . |
|---|--|
| 5. What did they do ? | 6. They didn't want to go out in the bad weather. |

Past Simple

1. Mr and Mrs Rojas always **watched** a movie on Saturday night.
2. At 8.00 Mr and Mrs Rojas **went** in the living room, **sat** on the sofa and **began** the movie.
3. **Last night** Mr and Mrs Rojas **stayed** home.
4. I remember the scene in the restaurant, it **was** a minute **ago**.
5. What **did** they **do**?
6. They **didn't want** to go out in the bad weather.

Complete the rule: look at the examples below and **fill-in the gaps**.

| Did + Subject + base form + ? | Subject + did + not (didn't) + base form . |
|---|---|
| 5. What did they do ? | 6. They didn't want to go out in the bad weather. |

Look at the table below: what verb tense are we talking about?

- | |
|---|
| |
| 1. Leonardo Di Caprio was talking with Kate Winslet a minute ago. |
| 2. They were playing for about 10 minutes when Mr Rojas looked out the window. |
| 3. While they were dancing , it was snowing a lot outside. |

Look at the table below: what verb tense are we talking about?

Past Continuous

1. Leonardo Di Caprio **was talking** with Kate Winslet a minute ago.
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Complete the rule:

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We use the *Past Continuous* to talk about an action in _____ at a _____ time in the past.

We can use the *Past Continuous* to describe a past action in _____ which was interrupted by another action expressed in the _____. The two actions are linked by _____.

We often use the *Past Continuous* with _____ for two actions happening at the same time.

Complete the rule:

Past Continuous

1. Leonardo Di Caprio **was talking** with Kate Winslet a minute ago.
2. They **were playing** for about 10 minutes **when** Mr Rojas **looked out** the window.
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We use the *Past Continuous* to talk about an action in **progress** at a _____ time in the past.

We can use the *Past Continuous* to describe a past action in _____ which was interrupted by another action expressed in the _____. The two actions are linked by _____.

We often use the *Past Continuous* with _____ for two actions happening at the same time.

Complete the rule:

Past Continuous

1. Leonardo Di Caprio **was talking** with Kate Winslet a minute ago.
2. They **were playing** for about 10 minutes **when** Mr Rojas **looked out** the window.
3. **While** they **were dancing**, it **was snowing** a lot outside.

We use the *Past Continuous* to talk about an action in **progress** at a **specific** time in the past.

We can use the *Past Continuous* to describe a past action in _____ which was interrupted by another action expressed in the _____. The two actions are linked by _____.

We often use the *Past Continuous* with _____ for two actions happening at the same time.

Complete the rule:

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1. Leonardo Di Caprio **was talking** with Kate Winslet a minute ago.
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1. Leonardo Di Caprio **was talking** with Kate Winslet a minute ago.
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We use the *Past Continuous* to talk about an action in **progress** at a **specific** time in the past.

We can use the *Past Continuous* to describe a past action in **progress** which was interrupted by another action expressed in the *Past Simple*. The two actions are linked by _____ .

We often use the *Past Continuous* with _____ for two actions happening at the same time.

Complete the rule:

Past Continuous

1. Leonardo Di Caprio **was talking** with Kate Winslet a minute ago.
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We use the *Past Continuous* to talk about an action in **progress** at a **specific** time in the past.

We can use the *Past Continuous* to describe a past action in **progress** which was interrupted by another action expressed in the **Past Simple**. The two actions are linked by the word _____ .

We often use the *Past Continuous* with _____ for two actions happening at the same time.

Complete the rule:

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1. Leonardo Di Caprio **was talking** with Kate Winslet a minute ago.
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We use the *Past Continuous* to talk about an action in **progress** at a **specific** time in the past.

We can use the *Past Continuous* to describe a past action in **progress** which was interrupted by another action expressed in the *Past Simple*. The two actions are linked by the word **when** .

We often use the *Past Continuous* with _____ for two actions happening at the same time.

Complete the rule:

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We use the *Past Continuous* to talk about an action in **progress** at a **specific** time in the past.

We can use the *Past Continuous* to describe a past action in **progress** which was interrupted by another action expressed in the *Past Simple*. The two actions are linked by the word **when** .

We often use the *Past Continuous* with _____ for two actions happening at the same time.

Complete the rule:

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We use the *Past Continuous* to talk about an action in **progress** at a **specific** time in the past.

We can use the *Past Continuous* to describe a past action in **progress** which was interrupted by another action expressed in the *Past Simple*. The two actions are linked by the word **when** .

We often use the *Past Continuous* with **while** for two actions happening at the same time.

Past Continuous

1. Yesterday I **was walking** in the park.
2. What **were** you **reading** in the library?
3. She **wasn't studying** because she was at the doctor's.
4. They **were driving** to New York
5. We **weren't going** to the party.
6. **Was** Daniel **having** lunch at 1 p.m.?

Put the sentences in the **right column** and **fill-in the gaps** to complete the rule:

| Affirmative | Negative | Question |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Subject + ____ / ____ + ____ . | Subject + ____ / ____ + not + ____ . | ____ / ____ + Subject + ____ + ? |
| | | |

Past Continuous

1. Yesterday I **was walking** in the park.
2. What **were** you **reading** in the library?
3. She **wasn't studying** because she was at the doctor's.
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Put the sentences in the **right column** and **fill-in the gaps** to complete the rule:

| Affirmative | Negative | Question |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Subject + ____ / ____ + ____ . 1. Yesterday I was walking in the park. | Subject + ____ / ____ + not + ____ . | ____ / ____ + Subject + ____ + ? |

Past Continuous

1. Yesterday I **was walking** in the park.
2. What **were** you **reading** in the library?
3. She **wasn't studying** because she was at the doctor's.
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Put the sentences in the **right column** and **fill-in the gaps** to complete the rule:

| Affirmative | Negative | Question |
|---|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Subject + ____/____ + ____ . 1. Yesterday I was walking in the park. 4. They were driving to New York | Subject + ____ / ____ + not + ____ . | ____ / ____ + Subject + ____ + ? |

Past Continuous

1. Yesterday I **was walking** in the park.
2. What **were** you **reading** in the library?
3. She **wasn't studying** because she was at the doctor's.
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Put the sentences in the **right column** and **fill-in the gaps** to complete the rule:

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| Subject + was / were + -ing . 1. Yesterday I was walking in the park. 4. They were driving to New York | Subject + _____ / _____ + not + _____ . | _____ / _____ + Subject + _____ + ? |

Past Continuous

1. Yesterday I **was walking** in the park.
2. What **were** you **reading** in the library?
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| Affirmative | Negative | Question |
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| Subject + was / were + -ing . 1. Yesterday I was walking in the park. 4. They were driving to New York | Subject + _____ / _____ + not + _____ . 3. She wasn't studying because she was at the doctor's. | _____ / _____ + Subject + _____ + ? |

Past Continuous

1. Yesterday I **was walking** in the park.
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| Affirmative | Negative | Question |
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Past Continuous

1. Yesterday I **was walking** in the park.
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1. Yesterday I **was walking** in the park.
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| Subject + was / were + -ing . 1. Yesterday I was walking in the park. 4. They were driving to New York | Subject + was / were + not + -ing . 3. She wasn't studying because she was at the doctor's. 5. We weren't going to the party. | Was / Were + Subject + -ing + ? 2. What were you reading in the library? 6. Was Daniel having lunch at 1 p.m.? |

Look at the table below: what verb tense is used?

1. When they turned on the TV, the match had already finished.
2. As soon as I shut the door, I realised that I'd left the keys on the table.
3. We couldn't get a table in that restaurant, because we hadn't booked.

Look at the table below: what verb tense is used?

Past Perfect Simple

1. When they turned on the TV, the match had already finished.
2. As soon as I shut the door, I realised that I'd left the keys on the table.
3. We couldn't get a table in that restaurant, because we hadn't booked.

Complete the rule choosing the right option:

Past Perfect Simple

1. When they turned on the TV, the match had already finished.
2. As soon as I shut the door, I realised that I'd left the keys on the table.
3. We couldn't get a table in that restaurant, because we hadn't booked.

We use the **Past Perfect** when we are talking about the *present/past* and we want to talk about an action that takes place *before/after* another action expressed in the Past Simple.

Complete the rule choosing the right option:

Past Perfect Simple

1. When they turned on the TV, the match had already finished.
2. As soon as I shut the door, I realised that I'd left the keys on the table.
3. We couldn't get a table in that restaurant, because we hadn't booked.

We use the **Past Perfect** when we are talking about the *past* and we want to talk about an action that takes place *before/after* another action expressed in the Past Simple.

Complete the rule choosing the right option:

Past Perfect Simple

1. When they turned on the TV, the match had already finished.
2. As soon as I shut the door, I realised that I'd left the keys on the table.
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We use the **Past Perfect** when we are talking about the *past* and we want to talk about an action that takes place *before* another action expressed in the Past Simple.

Past Perfect Simple

1. When they turned on the TV, the match had already finished.
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Put the examples above in the **right column** and **fill in the gaps**:

| Affirmative | Negative | Contracted |
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Compare the two sentences: Which action happens first?

1. When John arrived, they **went out**.
2. When John arrived, they **had gone out**.

| First | Then |
|--------------|------------------|
| 1. | 1. |
| 2. | 2. |

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| First | Then |
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| 1. John arrived 2. | 1. 2. |

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| 2. they had gone out | 2. John arrived |

Look at the sentences below: what verb tenses are we talking about?

When we arrived at the airport, we suddenly realized that we **had left** one of the suitcases in the taxi.

We **'d been flying** for about two hours when suddenly the captain told us to fasten our seat belts because we were flying into some very bad weather.

Look at the sentences below: what verb tenses are we talking about?

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Past Perfect Simple

We'd **been flying** for about two hours when suddenly the captain told us to fasten our seat belts because we were flying into some very bad weather.

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Past Perfect Simple

We **'d been flying** for about two hours when suddenly the captain told us to fasten our seat belts because we were flying into some very bad weather.

Complete the rule:

When we arrived at the airport, we suddenly realized that we **had left** one of the suitcases in the taxi.



Past Perfect Simple

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Past Perfect Continuous

We use the **past perfect** (*had* + past participle) to talk about the 'earlier past', i.e. things which happened the main event(s).

We use the **past perfect continuous** (*had been* + verb + *-ing*) with action verbs to talk about *longer / shorter* continuous actions or situations that started before the main events happened and have continued up to that point. Non-action verbs (e.g. *be, have, know, like, etc.*) *are / are not* normally used in the past continuous or past perfect continuous.

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Past Perfect Simple or Continuous?

Lina was crying because she'd **been reading** a very sad book. (2 9)))

Lina didn't want to see the film, because she'd already **read** the book.



Completion or continuation?



Completion or continuation?

The past perfect continuous emphasizes the _____ of an activity. The past perfect simple emphasizes the _____ of an activity.

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The past perfect continuous emphasizes the continuation of an activity. The past perfect simple emphasizes the completion of an activity.

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Continuation



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