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We use the <i>Past Simple</i> for	in the past.
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Subject + base form + $-ed$ +	Subject + irregular verb +

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Complete the rule: look at the examples below and fill-in the gaps.

+ Subject ++ ?	Subject ++ +
5. What did they do ?	6. They didn't want to go out in the bad weather.

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Did + Subject + base form + ?	Subject + did + not (didn't) + base form .
5. What did they do ?	6. They didn't want to go out in the bad weather.

Look at the table below: what verb tense are we talking about?

1. Leonardo Di Caprio **was talking** with Kate Winslet a minute ago.

2. They were playing for about 10 minutes when Mr Rojas looked out the window.

3. While they were dancing, it was snowing a lot outside.

Look at the table below: what verb tense are we talking about?

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We use the *Past Continuous* to talk about an action in **progress** at a _____ time in the past. We can use the *Past Continuous* to describe a past action in _____ which was interrupted by another action expressed in the ______. The two actions are linked by ______. We often use the *Past Continuous* with _____ for two actions happening at the same time.

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We use the *Past Continuous* to talk about an action in **progress** at a **specific** time in the past.

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- 1. Yesterday I was walking in the park.
- 2. What were you reading in the library?
- 3. She wasn't studying because she was at the doctor's.
- 4. They were driving to New York
- 5. We weren't going to the party.
- 6. Was Daniel having lunch at 1 p.m.?

Affirmative	Negative	Question
Subject + +	Subject + / + not +	/ + Subject + + ?

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Look at the table below: what verb tense is used?

1. When they turned on the TV, the match <u>had</u> already <u>finished</u>.

2. As soon as I shut the door, I realised that <u>I'd left</u> the keys on the table.

3. We couldn't get a table in that restaurant, because we <u>hadn't booked</u>.

Look at the table below: what verb tense is used?

Past Perfect Simple

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Complete the rule choosing the <u>right option</u>:

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We use the **Past Perfect** when we are talking about the *present/past* and we want to talk about an action that takes place *before/after* another action expressed in the Past Simple.

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Subject + had + Past participle	Subject + had + not +	
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Rule: We use the **Past Perfect** when we are taking about the *past* and we want to talk about an action that takes place *before* another action expressed in the Past Simple.

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1. When John arrived, they went out.

First	Then
1.	1.
2.	2.

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1. John arrived	1.
2.	2.

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Look at the sentences below: what verb tenses are we talking about?

When we arrived at the airport, we suddenly realized that we **had left** one of the suitcases in the taxi.

We'd been flying for about two hours when suddenly the captain told us to fasten our seat belts because we were flying into some very bad weather.

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Past Perfect Simple

We'd been flying for about two hours when suddenly the captain told us to fasten our seat belts because we were flying into some very bad weather.



Past Perfect Continuous

We use the **past perfect** (*had* + past participle) to talk about the 'earlier past', i.e. things which happened the main event(s).

We use the **past perfect continuous** (*had been* + verb + -*ing*) with action verbs to talk about longer/ continuous actions or situations that started before the main events happened and have continued up to that point. Non-action verbs (e.g. *be*, *have*, *know*, *like*, etc.) *are/are not* normally used in the past continuous or past perfect continuous.

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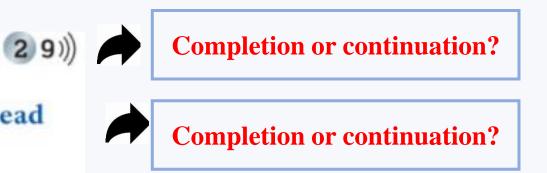


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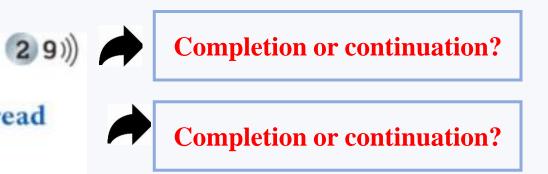
We use the **past perfect continuous** (*had been* + verb + *-ing*) with action verbs to talk about longer continuous actions or situations that started before the main events happened and have continued up to that point. Non-action verbs (e.g. *be*, *have*, *know*, *like*, etc.) are not normally used in the past continuous or past perfect continuous.

Lina was crying because she'd been reading a very sad book. Lina didn't want to see the film, because she'd already read the book.



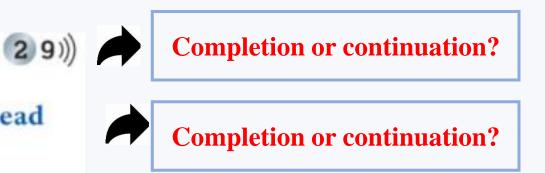
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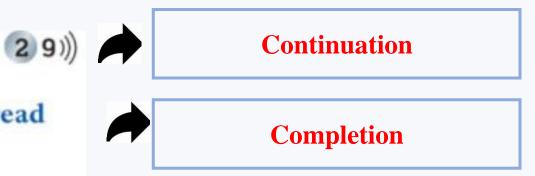
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