

UNIVERSITÀ degli studi di bari

ALDO MORO

CORSO DI IGIENE

Scuola di Medicina

Public Health



Public Health

the science and art of **preventing disease**, **prolonging life**, and **promoting physical health** and efficiency through organized **community efforts**

C.E.A. Winslow, 1923



The tools of the Public Health

- sanitation of the **environment**
- control of community infections
- education of the individual in principles of personal hygiene
- organization of medical and nursing services for the early diagnosis and preventive treatment disease
- development of the social machinery which will ensure to every individual in the community a standard of living adequate for the maintenance of health

C.E.A. Winslow, 1923



Public Health

one of the efforts organized by society to protect, promote, and restore the peoples' health.

John M. Last's Dictionary of Public Health, 2001



The goals of the Public Health

to reduce in the population the amount of

- diseases
- premature deaths
- disease-produced discomfort
- disability



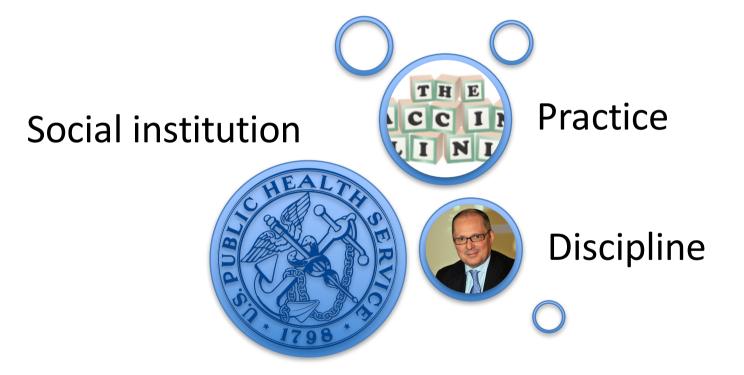
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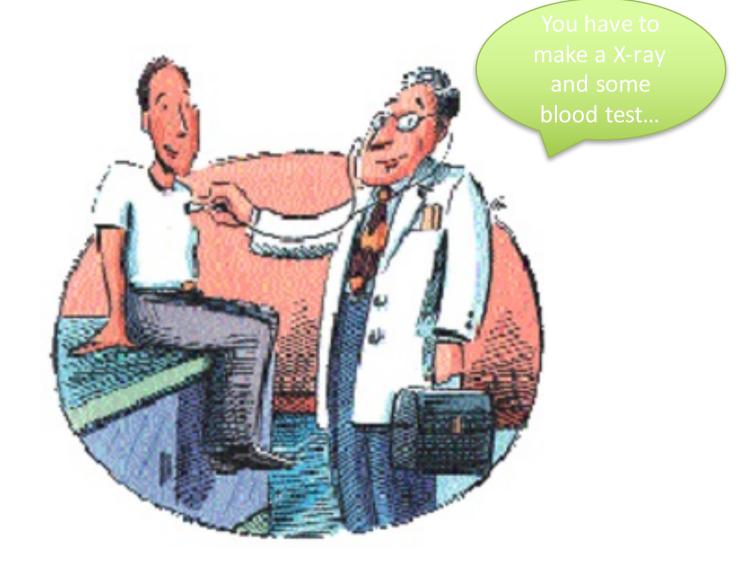
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Three dimensions for the Public Health





The clinical approach





The Public Health approach Several children in Africa die for diarrhoea





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Why?





We have to build an aqueduct





The Public Health Approach

Food Safety News

Breaking news for everyone's consumption

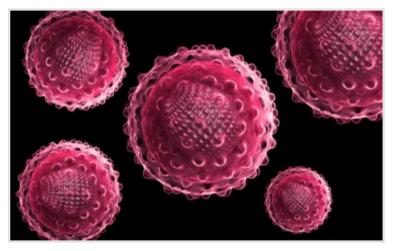
| Home | Foodborne Illness Outbreaks | Food Recalls | Food Politics | Events | Subscribe | About 1 |
|------|-----------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-----------|---------|
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Europe's Hepatitis A Outbreak Expands Well Beyond Italy BY NEWS DESK | APRIL 14, 2014

An outbreak with at least 240 confirmed cases of the Hepatitis A virus originally thought to be confined to Italy is making a much larger footprint in Europe.

There have been 240 cases of individuals who have not visited Italy associated with the outbreak in France, Germany, Ireland, Norway, the Netherlands, Sweden and the United Kingdom. Overall, there have been 1,315 Hepatitis A cases since Jan. 1, 2013, in the 11 European Union countries with cases.

The likely source of the Hepatitis A outbreak



was originally thought to be frozen berries, according to the European Food Safety Authority (EFSA). More recently, however, attention has focused on the potential for cross-contamination in food production equipment or even the possibility that the now-widespread strain was previously undetected.



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Why?



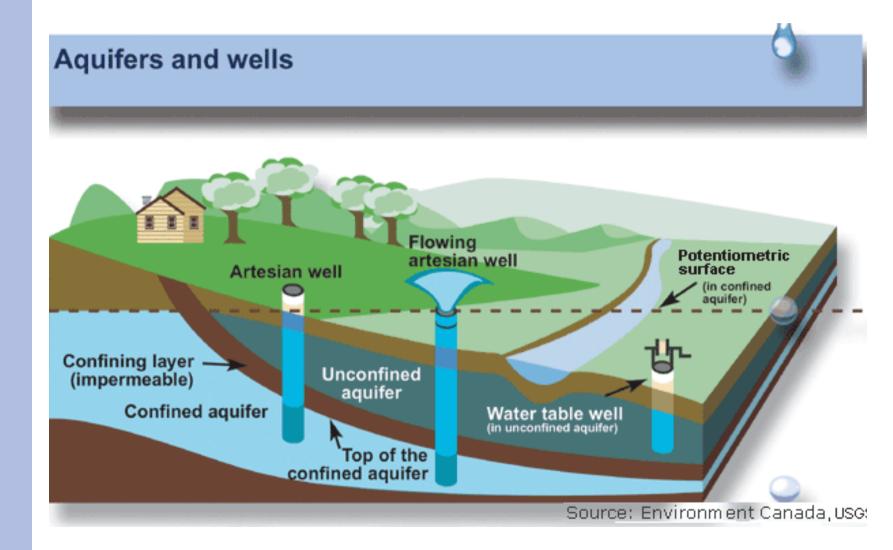


This is a samp





The way of the wast from the samp





The final destination



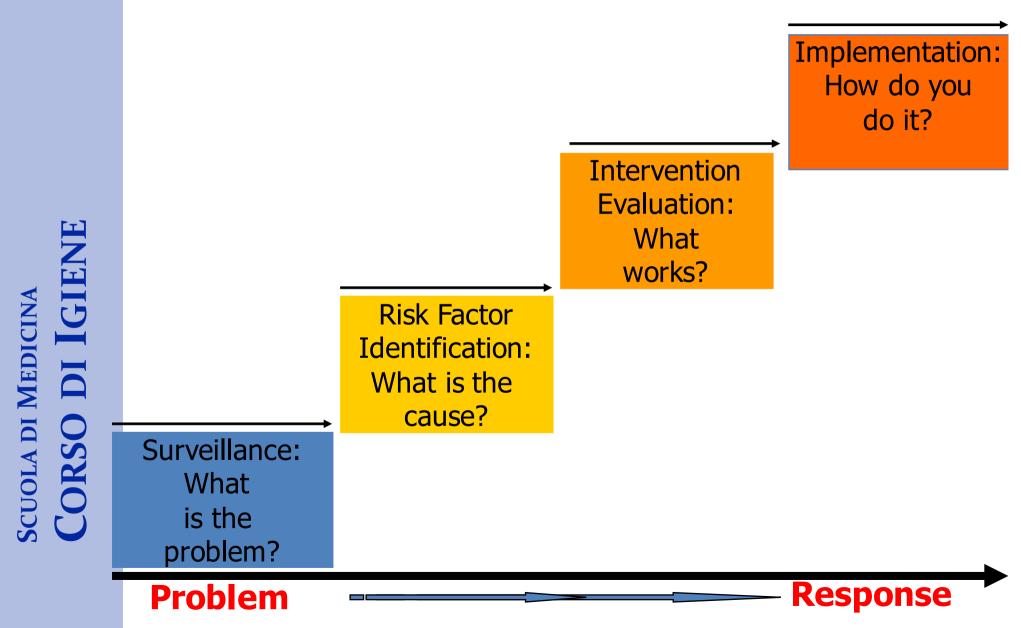


The Public Health efforts

- Forbiding the samps
- Improving the control and the safety of the waste
- Guaranteing the presence of cleaner
- Planning a vaccination strategy for Hepatitis A



Public Healt approach





Public Health approach

Requires the collection, analysis, and interpretation of data to define the problem and outline:

- -What
- -Where
- -When
- -Who
- -How



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The goals

Clinicians

Public health

My patient is doing well

- He is healded
- The pain stop
- Now, he is able to walk

My **population** is doing well

- The life expectancy is longer
- The burden of diseseases is decreasing
- The mortality rate is declining



Medicine vs Public Health

Medicine

Focus on individuals

Diagnosis & treatment

Clinical interventions

•Well-established profession, standardized education & certification

Clinical sciences integral; social sciences less emphasized

•Experimental studies with control groups: RCTs.

Public Health

Focus on populations

 Prevention & health promotion

•Environment & human behavior interventions

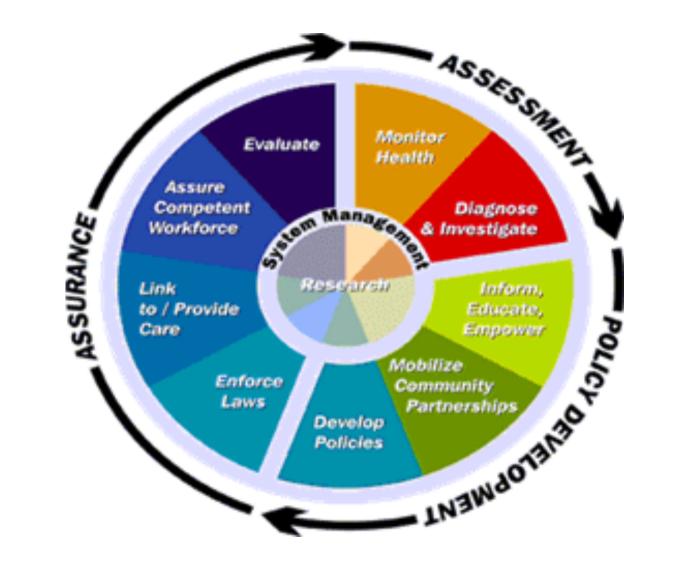
•Diverse workforce, variable education & certifications

 Social sciences integral; clinical sciences peripheral to education

•Observational studies: case control & cohort studies



The 10 Public Health Services





Monitor health status to identify and solve community health problems.

- Burden of diseases
- Morbidity rate
- Mortality rate
- Incidence of infectious diseases
- Hospitalization rate



Diagnose and investigate health problems and health hazards in the community.



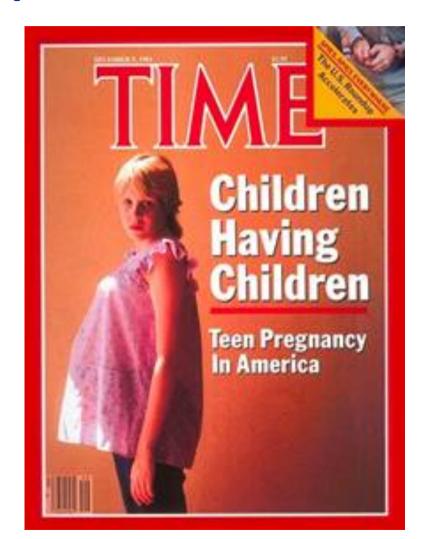


Inform, educate, and empower people about health issues.





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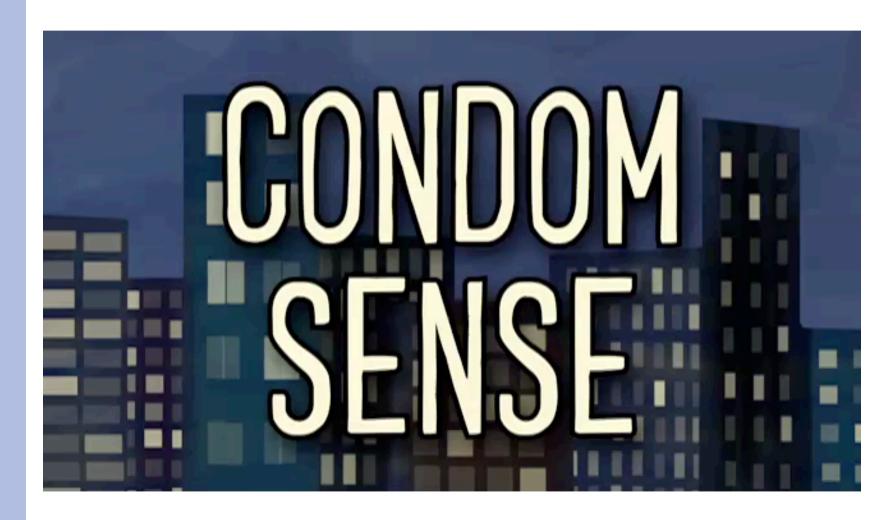


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Inform, educate, and empower people about health issues





Mobilize community partnerships and action to identify and solve health problems.







Develop policies and plans that support individual and community health efforts.

The CDC Guide to Strategies to Increase Physical Activity in the Community





Enforce laws and regulations that protect health and ensure safety.



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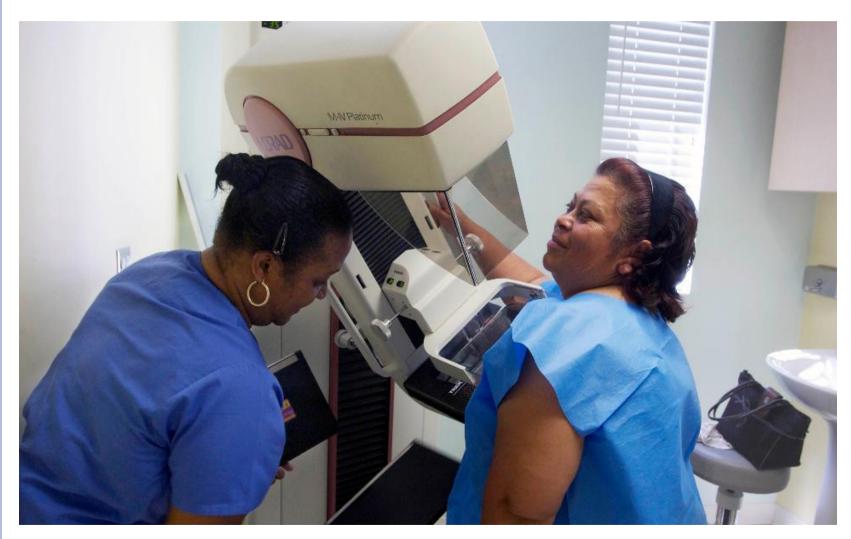
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Enforce laws and regulations that protect health and ensure safety.





Link people to needed personal health services and assure the provision of health care when otherwise unavailable.





Assure competent public and personal health care workforce



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| ATENEO | ORGANIZZAZIONE | RICERCA | DIDATTICA | STUDENTI | PERSONALE | INTERNAZIONALE | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|--|--|--------------------|----------------|--------------|--|--|
| Bari: what, | , how and where | Tu | sei qui:Home > Di | idattica › Bari Er | nglish Medical Cur | riculum | | | |
| Information about the University | | Ba | Bari English Medical Curriculum | | | | | | |
| Planning, o | curriculum and courses | | 0 | | | | | | |
| Didattica | | | INNOVATIVE EDUCATION | | | | | | |
| Corsi d | i studio | | | | | | | | |
| Corsi di formazione finalizzata | | | Italian Universities, with the Italian Ministry of Higher Education and Research (MIUR), offer undergraduate courses that are taught in English and open to applicants outside of Italy. The Our mission: | | | | | | |
| Formaz | zione insegnanti | | Universities of Bari, Milan, Pavia, Rome La Sapienza, Rome Tor Vergata and Seconda "To provide excellence in innovative Università of Naples are offering a number of places for both home and overseas students to | | | | | | |
| Esami | di stato | stud | study medicine as part of this initiative. patients and front biomedical research, in a mediterranean | | | | | | |
| | | | - | Medical Curriculum (BEMC) consists of the 6-yr curriculum for t the University of Bari, Italy. BEMC is offered to citizens of the EC and to | | | environment" | | |
| 🖂 Web | mail UniBA | students not residing in the EC. | | | | | | | |
| 🖪 Rub | Rubrica BEMC has been approved by the School of Medicine in Bari and by the Italian Ministry of Higher Education and Research (MI | | | | | | | | |
| 🗊 Edit | oria, etampa o modia | | | | | | | | |



Evaluate effectiveness, accessibility, and quality of personal and population-based health services.





Public health vision on

EU level monitoring and evaluation of immunisation programs



Research for new insights and innovative solutions to health problems.



Istituto Superiore di Sanità Benvenuti sul sito istituzionale

IT PEC: protocollo.centrale@pec.iss.it

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| Ufficio Stampa |
| Altro |
| |

Il 3 ottobre 2016 si svolgerà, nella sala Aldo Moro della Camera dei Deputati, un convegno sul tema "La ricerca su materiali biologici di origine umana. Giuristi e scienziati a confronto".

Cerca

Roma, 13 settembre 2016 L'evento è organizzato dalla Accademia Italiana del Codice di Internet (IAIC), dalla Fondazione Centro di Iniziativa Giuridica Piero Calamandrei e dall'Unità di Bioetica dell'Istituto Superiore di Sanità. Come è noto, vi sono incertezze e lacune nelle regole per l'utilizzo a scopo di ricerca di materiale biologico di origine umana. Non soltanto il quadro delle fonti normative è articolato su più livelli (nazionale / sovranazionale) e assi contenutistici (leggi / regolamenti / soft law, etc.), ma è anche difficile ritrovare a livello interpretativo linee guida univoche, che predetermino in maniera limpida presupposti e limiti della ricerca su materiali biologici di origine umana. Ciò emerge soprattutto qualora la ricerca abbia carattere... Leggi...





- Epidemiology
- Disease Prevention
- Screening
- Health protection
- Vaccinology
- Epidemiology and management of common and important infectious diseases



Syllabus

- Hospital management
- Food safety
- Epidemiology and prevention of noncommunicable disease
- Travel medicine
- Migrants health
- Principles of international health organization
- Environmental health



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- Food safety
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- Travel medicine
- Migrants health
- Principles of international health organization
- Environmental health



Recommended textbook

- Johan Giesecke. Modern Infectious Disease Epidemiology, Second Edition. Arnold
- Charles Guest, Walter Ricciardi, Ichiro Kawachi, and Iain Lang. Oxford Handbook of Public Health Practice. Third Edition. Oxford University Press

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Professor workplace

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