

COURSE OF STUDY *Physics (LM-17)*
ACADEMIC YEAR 2023-2024

ACADEMIC SUBJECT *Quantum Technologies*

General information	
Year of the course	1st
Academic calendar (starting and ending date)	2 nd semester: March – May 2024
Credits (CFU/ECTS):	6
SSD	FIS/02
Language	English
Mode of attendance	Recommended, not compulsory

Professor/ Lecturer	
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Department and address	Dipartimento Interateneo di Fisica, Via Amendola 173, 70126 Bari (BA)
Virtual room	
Office Hours (and modalities: e.g., by appointment, on line, etc.)	Tue-Wed-Thu, 11:00-13:00, appointment by email

Work schedule			
Hours			
Total	Lectures	Hands-on (laboratory, workshops, working groups, seminars, field trips)	Out-of-class study hours/ Self-study hours
150	40	15	95
CFU/ECTS			
6	5	1	

Learning Objectives	Acquire knowledge of the principles of quantum mechanics and how they are applied to the development of novel technologies. Gain an overview of the diversified technological applications of quantum mechanics. Identify and distinguish technological challenges and fundamental physical limits.
Course prerequisites	Quantum Mechanics, Mathematical Methods for Physics

Teaching strategies	Lectures, exercises, case studies
Expected learning outcomes in terms of	
Knowledge and understanding on:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Understanding the scientific method, the nature, and the methods of research in Physics o Knowledge of quantum information and quantum technologies o Acquiring critical thinking, analytical ability, problem-solving o Understanding the potential of the different quantum technologies and focusing on their possible applications o Comparing different technological implementations and find their strengths and bottlenecks
Applying knowledge and understanding on:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Ability to identify the essential elements of a phenomenon o Ability to use analogy to apply known solutions to new problems (problem solving)

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Ability to use analytical and numerical mathematical computation tools o Defining objectives, benchmarks, learning targets and standards o Applying the methods of theoretical physics to applications o Becoming aware of theoretical tools of investigation and technological implementations o Stimulating and directing collaborative learning and individual understanding
Soft skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Making informed judgments and choices <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Ability to work with increasing levels of autonomy, including taking responsibility in project planning and managing facilities o Judge the value of acquired knowledge. Establish evaluation criteria and standards, both quantitative and qualitative o Compare, contrast, distinguish, describe novel technologies and the underlying physical phenomena ● Communicating knowledge and understanding <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Competence in communication in Italian and English in advanced fields of Physics o Grasp communication accurately, become able to adopt different forms of presentation o Master physics and science communication o Make examples that are not misleading and foster scientific understanding ● Capacities to continue learning <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Acquisition of basic knowledge tools for continuous learning and knowledge updates o Summarize the acquired knowledge and identify central meaning and crucial points o Continuously update scientific knowledge.
Syllabus	
Content knowledge	<p>Introduction. The quantum advantage in different technological fields.</p> <p>Classical and quantum computation. Motivation: polynomial and exponential scaling. Elements of classical computation: circuit model, relation between energy and information. Quantum bits and quantum elementary circuits. Quantum algorithms: search in an unstructured database, Quantum Fourier Transform, period finding and factorization.</p> <p>Quantum entanglement. Pure and mixed states: from the wavefunction to the density matrix. Factorized and entangled states. Entanglement measures.</p> <p>Quantum communication. No cloning theorem. Dense coding and quantum teleportation.</p> <p>Quantum computers. General principles. Hamiltonian implementation of quantum logical operators (gates). Unitary errors. Sources of decoherence. Experimental platform for quantum technology implementation: cavity quantum electrodynamics, trapped ions, quantum dots, superconducting qubits. Hybrid quantum-classical algorithms.</p> <p>Quantum simulators of many-body systems. The need for a quantum simulator. Implementation of physical constraints. First experimental realizations.</p>
Texts and readings	<p>G. Benenti, G. Casati, D. Rossini, G. Strini, Principles of quantum computation and information (World Scientific, 2019).</p> <p>M. A. Nielsen and I. L. Chuang, Quantum computation and quantum information (Cambridge University Press, 2010).</p>
Notes, additional materials	
Repository	
Assessment	
Assessment methods	Oral examination

Assessment criteria	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Knowledge and understanding <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Knowledge of the principles of quantum mechanics and their application to quantum technologies ● Applying knowledge and understanding <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Understanding of the physical processes that make a natural or artificial system a good candidate for a quantum computer ○ Understanding of the advantages entailed by using and developing quantum technologies ● Autonomy of judgment <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Compare, contrast, distinguish, describe novel technologies and the underlying physical phenomena ● Communicating knowledge and understanding <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Master physics and science communication ● Communication skills <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Make accurate and not misleading examples, that foster scientific understanding ● Capacities to continue learning <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Summarize the acquired knowledge and identify central meaning and crucial points
Final exam and grading criteria	<p>Verification of</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) accuracy of knowledge and presentation of the principles of quantum mechanics and of their application to quantum technologies; 2) ability to describe and compare quantum technologies, identifying the underlying physical phenomena.
Further information	