

**COURSE OF STUDY** *Physics (LM-17)*
**ACADEMIC YEAR** 2023-2024

**ACADEMIC SUBJECT** *Technologies for Space Applications*

| General information                          |                                |
|--|--------------------------------|
| Year of the course                           | 1st                            |
| Academic calendar (starting and ending date) | 2nd semester: March - May 2024 |
| Credits (CFU/ECTS):                          | 3                              |
| SSD  | FIS/01                         |
| Language                                     | English                        |
| Mode of attendance                           | Compulsory                     |

| Professor/ Lecturer  |   |
|--|---|
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| Virtual room   | Teams – 74uqtyb   |
| Office Hours (and modalities: e.g., by appointment, on line, etc.) | By appointment: online or in-person   |

| Work schedule |          |   |   |
|---------------|----------|---|---|
| Hours         |          |   |   |
| Total         | Lectures | Hands-on (laboratory, workshops, working groups, seminars, field trips) | Out-of-class study hours/<br>Self-study hours |
| 75            | 16       | 15  | 44  |
| CFU/ECTS      |          |   |   |
| 3             | 2        | 1   |   |

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| <b>Learning Objectives</b>  | <i>Provide the basic elements relating to the understanding, definition and implementation of the main characterization tests of an instrument intended for a space mission, both from a dynamic and thermal point of view</i> |
| <b>Course prerequisites</b> | <i>Properties of the damped and forced harmonic oscillator, resonance. Mechanical waves, elements of calorimetry.</i>  |

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| <b>Teaching strategie</b>                     | <i>Classroom lessons. Organization of seminars, reading and discussion of scientific publications on ongoing experiments related to the main topics of the course.</i>  |
| <b>Expected learning outcomes in terms of</b> |   |
| <b>Knowledge and understanding on:</b>        | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Characteristics of environmental tests for space applications</li> <li>o Test plans and procedures</li> <li>o Vibration tests (random sinusoidal, shock)</li> <li>o Basic elements of shaker operation</li> <li>o Thermal and thermal-vacuum tests</li> <li>o Measurement devices: accelerometers and strain gauges</li> <li>o Applications to high energy physics detectors for space applications</li> </ul> |

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| <b>Applying knowledge and understanding on:</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Understanding the main characteristics of spatial tests</li> <li>o Ability to distinguish the type of tests to be performed based on the test items</li> <li>o Deep understanding of the procedures and methods for the performance of the main mechanical and thermal tests</li> <li>o Ability to read, understand and analyse test results</li> </ul>  |
| <b>Soft skills</b>                              | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <i>Making informed judgments and choices</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Understand and define test strategies.</li> <li>o Understand and critically report on test results</li> <li>o Research and describe the tests performed for space missions of scientific interest</li> </ul> </li> <li>● <i>Communicating knowledge and understanding</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Report with slides on topics discussed during the seminar activities and in the classroom during the course lessons</li> <li>o Report on the results of scientific publications on the topics covered during the course</li> <li>o Report on laboratory activities: procedure, realization and results</li> <li>o Write reports and make reviews</li> </ul> </li> <li>● <i>Capacities to continue learning</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Write a report on a selected topic</li> <li>o Create a bibliography on the selected topic</li> <li>o Give a presentation/seminar</li> </ul> </li> </ul>   |
| <b>Syllabus</b>                                 |   |
| <b>Content knowledge</b>                        | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <i>General overview of basic mechanics: damped oscillations, forced oscillations, resonance, mechanical waves, Fourier series.</i></li> <li>2. <i>Test plans and procedures defined by major space agencies. Distinction of the different types of test items: engineering model, proto-flight, flight. Qualification and acceptance test.</i></li> <li>3. <i>Basics of vibration mechanics. One degree of freedom model. Mechanical vibration tests: sinusoidal, random, shock. Basic elements on the functioning of an electrodynamic shaker. Accelerometers.</i></li> <li>4. <i>Thermal and thermal-vacuum tests. Review of the elastic properties of solids: specific load, relative elongation, Young's modulus. Thermal and thermal-vacuum tests. Thermal balance. Cryogenic testing.</i></li> <li>5. <i>Study of test procedures performed on payloads of space missions already in orbit: the example of the tests performed on the detectors of the tracking system of the LAT telescope on board the Gamma-Ray Large Area Space Telescope (GLAST). The cryogenic tests for the James Webb Telescope</i></li> <li>6. <i>Notes on particle detectors for space applications. Silicon PMs. Vibrational and thermal laboratory tests on SiPM prototypes. Functional tests.</i></li> </ol> |
| <b>Texts and readings</b>                       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o GEVS, NASA General Environmental Verification and Specification for STS and ELV Payloads, Subsystems, and Components;</li> <li>o Slides of the course</li> <li>o Scientific publications provided by the professor of the course</li> </ul>  |
| <b>Notes, additional materials</b>              |   |
| <b>Repository</b>                               | <i>Slides and publications shared on the Teams platform (in the course channel)</i>   |
| <b>Assessment</b>                               |   |
| <b>Assessment methods</b>                       | <p><i>Oral exam on topics covered during the course including:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <i>Theoretical questions on the topics covered in class</i></li> <li>● <i>Discussion of the results of the tests carried out in laboratory classes</i></li> </ul> <p><i>- Review and report on an independent research of your choice relating to the topics covered during the course. The student will be able to use digital aids such</i></p>   |

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|                                 | <i>as Power Point or tablets or even paper aids to discuss formulas, describe experimental set-ups or reproduce graphs.</i>   |
| Assessment criteria             | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <i>Knowledge and understanding:</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Motivation and goal of mechanical and thermal tests for space applications</li> <li>○ Main characteristics of mechanical tests (resonance search, random vibration, shock)</li> <li>○ Main characteristics of thermal and thermal-vacuum tests</li> </ul> </li> <li>● <i>Applying knowledge and understanding:</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Procedure and execution of mechanical tests</li> <li>○ Procedure and execution of thermal and thermal-vacuum tests</li> </ul> </li> <li>● <i>Autonomy of judgement:</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Critical understanding of the results of vibration and thermal tests</li> </ul> </li> <li>● Communicating knowledge and understanding <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Report critically on the topics of the course</li> <li>○ Discuss scientific publication</li> </ul> </li> <li>● Capacities to continue learning: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Read a scientific report and be able to make a report of it</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |
| Final exam and grading criteria | <p><i>Clear exposition of topics (30%)</i></p> <p><i>Precision in information details (30%);</i></p> <p><i>Ability to critically discuss the required topics and create autonomous connections (40%)</i></p>  |
| <b>Further information</b>      |   |
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